## Name

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## Projectile Motion

A. Solve the problem and fill in the chart with the requested information.

A nerf gun fires a ball at a speed of $25 \mathrm{~m} / \mathrm{s}$ at an angle of $5^{\circ}$ above the horizontal. What height does the ball reach? How long is the ball in the air? What is the ball's horizontal range?

Sample Calculations:


|  | Initial Angle <br> $(\theta)$ | Muzzle <br> Velocity <br> $(m / s)$ | Maximum <br> Height <br> $(m)$ | Time <br> $(\mathrm{s})$ | Range <br> $(\mathrm{m})$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Trial 1 | $25^{\circ}$ | 25 |  |  |  |
| Trial 2 | $40^{\circ}$ | 36 |  |  |  |
| Trial 3 | $35^{\circ}$ | 15 |  |  |  |
| Trial 4 | $62^{\circ}$ | 72 |  |  |  |

Table 1: Predicted values for projectile motion

## B. Verifying values via the Internet

In the computer room, login and go online. Enter the web address
http://Galileo.phys.Virginia.EDU/classes/109N/more stuff/Applets/ProjectileMotion/jarapplet.html
Now enter values into the java applet and fill in the time and range columns of the table.

|  | Initial Angle ( $\theta$ ) | Muzzle <br> Velocity <br> $(\mathrm{m} / \mathrm{s})$ | Time <br> $(\mathrm{s})$ | Range <br> $(\mathrm{m})$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Trial 1 | $\mathbf{2 5}^{\circ}$ | 25 |  |  |
| Trial 2 | $\mathbf{4 0}^{\circ}$ | 36 |  |  |
| Trial 3 | $\mathbf{3 5}^{\circ}$ | 15 |  |  |
| Trial 4 | $\mathbf{6 2}^{\circ}$ | 72 |  |  |

Table 2: Computer generated values for projectile motion

1. Make a fifth trial (using the values from trial 4) where you only change the mass of the projectile from 10.0 kg to 1.0 kg . Does this affect the path of the projectile? Explain.
2. Your classmate says, " Can you explain why the velocity of a projectile stays at a constant $9.8 \mathrm{~m} / \mathrm{s}$ ? " Explain what, if anything, is wrong with this statement using the physics you have learned.
