## Name

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## Wave interference

For each of the cases (a)-(e) below:

1. Calculate $\Delta \Phi=\Phi_{1}-\Phi_{2}$.
2. Use Graphing Calculator to "add" the two harmonic waves together. Make $n$ the time variable. Set $0 \leq n \leq 1$, with 100 steps. Do the waves add constructively or destructively?
3. Match the experimental setups (I)-(V) with the cases (a)-(e).
4. What does switching the black/red wires do to $\Phi_{1}$ and $\Phi_{2}$ ?
5. What does placing the speakers in front/back of each other do to $x_{1}$ and $x_{2}$ ?
(a) $\Phi_{1}=0, \Phi_{2}=0$; $x_{1}=x, x_{2}=x$.
(b) $\Phi_{1}=0, \Phi_{2}=\pi$; $x_{1}=x, x_{2}=x$.
(c) $\Phi_{1}=0, \Phi_{2}=0$;
$x_{1}=x, x_{2}=x+\lambda$.
(d) $\Phi_{1}=0, \Phi_{2}=0$; $x_{1}=x, x_{2}=x+\frac{\lambda}{2}$.
(e) $\Phi_{1}=0, \Phi_{2}=\pi$; $x_{1}=x+\frac{\lambda}{2}, x_{2}=x$.

| $\mathbf{1 .}$ <br> $\Delta \Phi=?$ | $\mathbf{2 .}$ <br> const.? <br> dest.? | 3. <br> Set-up <br> (I)-(V)? | Graph <br> (A)-(E)? |
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Done early? Match the graphs (A)-(E) with the cases (a)-(e).
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Match these experimental set-ups below (I)-(V) below with the cases (a)-(e) from your exit handout.
I. Plug two speakers into the same wave function generator, wired the same way, standing face to face.
II. Plug two speakers into the same wave function generator, wired oppositely, standing face to face.

III. Plug two speakers into the same wave function generator, wired the same way, both facing you, but one speaker a full wavelength in front of the other.
IV. Plug two speakers into the same wave function generator, wired oppositely, both facing you, but one speaker a half wavelength in front of the other.

V. Plug two speakers into the same wave function generator, wired the same way, both facing you, but one speaker a half wavelength in front of the other.


Match these graphs (A)-(E) below with the cases (a)-(e) from your exit handout and the speaker configurations (I)-(V).
A.

B.

C.

D.

E.


